

### TASK 3

Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word of the same word family that fits in the space in the same line.

- 1 Bears are shy animals. Conflicts arise when they are attracted to human food. Here are a few things you can do to get the bear to leave: ATTRACTION
- 2 ■ First make sure that you and your family are in a safe spot (inside a house or vehicle, or standing close together with other people). SAFETY
- 3 ■ If the bear is not aggressive, try to figure out why it is visiting your home. You can call your local Fish and Game office for suggestions. AGGRESSION  
SUGGEST
- 4 ■ If the bear is threatening your life you may either call the Police (911), or shoot the bear yourself.
- 5 ■ Remember, if the bear has come to your home or camp because food or garbage has been stored badly, it can NOT be legally killed. LEGAL (5)

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#### THE POWER OF VOICE

- 0 Animated films need good dialogues – but they are even more *entertaining* when spoken by a professional voice artist. Many famous actors have ENTERTAIN
- 1 successfully started a second career as voice artists, for example Eddie Murphy as the donkey in "Shrek". So, if you want to become a voice artist, SUCCESS
- 2 you must have many different qualifications. First of all you QUALIFY
- 3 should have a natural voice and clear pronunciation. NATURE
- 4 uncomfortable. Your age doesn't really matter though, because COMFORT
- 5 firms often look for voice artists even younger than five years old. YOUTH (5)

### TASK 5

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the KEY WORD given in brackets. **Do not change the KEY WORD given.** You must use **between two and five words including the KEY WORD.** There is one example (0) at the beginning.

#### EXAMPLE

- 0 A rapper who isn't excellent won't be respected. (IF) KEY WORD  
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
*If a rapper isn't excellent, he won't be respected.*



- 1 The moment poets stop being creative with language, it dies. (LONG)  
As long as poets are creative with language, it won't die. 1
- 2 The only way to experience true hip-hop atmosphere is to go to a rap battle. (UNLESS)  
You can't experience true hip-hop atmosphere unless you go to a rap battle. 1
- 3 It was unfair that Paul didn't win last year's poetry slam. (SHOULD)  
Paul should have won last year's poetry slam. 1
- 4 His friends think he will do well in the slam next year. (EXPECT)  
His friends expect him to do well in the slam next year. 1
- 5 Paul is looking forward to watching Kayne West's hip-hop show. (WAIT)  
Paul can't wait to watch Kayne West's hip-hop show. 1  
(5)

#### TASK 4

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the KEY WORD given in brackets. Do not change the KEY WORD given. You must use **between two and five words including the KEY WORD**. There is one example (0) at the beginning.

#### EXAMPLE

- 0 The Iditarod race is the toughest dog mushing race in the world. (AS) KEY WORD  
No other race in the world <sup>(1) (2) (3) (4)</sup> is as tough as the Iditarod race.
- 1 After finishing in 1<sup>st</sup> position in 2009, Lance Mackey almost collapsed. (WHEN)  
Lance Mackey almost collapsed when finishing in 1<sup>st</sup> position in 2009. 1
- 2 He didn't go to the doctor but called for the vets to examine his dogs first. (INSTEAD)  
But instead of going to the doctor he called for the vets to examine his dogs first. 1
- 3 In the evening, Mackey was served a special 8-course meal that cost his sponsor \$3,500. (PAY)  
His sponsor had to pay \$3,500 for Mackey's special 8-course meal. 1
- 4 But he couldn't finish the meal because he was so tired. (SUCCEED)  
He didn't succeed in finishing the meal because he was so tired. 1
- 5 He wanted to go to bed but officials had arranged a press conference after dinner. (GONE)  
If they hadn't arranged a press conference, he would have gone to bed. 1

#### TASK 5

Complete the following text. Use the correct forms of the words in brackets and find words of your own to replace the question marks. There is one example (0) at the beginning.

#### Who's an Eskimo?

Most people who (0) hear (hear / EXAMPLE) the word 'Eskimo' think of igloos, parkas with fur in them and the habit of (1) rubbing (rub) noses in the cold air. Though often used in popular culture, the word 'Eskimo' may also (2) be met (meet) with an angry look. That, of course, depends (3) on (???) where you are. In Canada and Greenland, the word is (4) completely (complete) taboo. Native residents of the Arctic want you (5) to use (use) the exact names of their peoples – in Canada, it's the Inuit, in Greenland the Kalaallit. Alaskans also use the term 'Alaska Native', (6) which (???) includes all Eskimo, Aleut and Indian people of Alaska. So, what's the problem with 'Eskimo'? Until the 1970s, the word (7) was thought (think) to mean 'eaters of raw meat', a description which made the native people appear barbaric. Now, however, language specialists (8) have found (find) out that 'Eskimo' actually means 'people who speak a different language'. So, in the US, (9) where (???) the rules of political correctness change faster (10) than (???) anyone can remove the skin from a moose, the word 'Eskimo' is now considered OK and even the US press feels comfortable using it again.

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#### A Writer Risen From The Ashes

- 0 The Irish-American writer Frank McCourt was the first of seven WRITTEN  
1 children born to Malachy and Angela McCourt. At the age of BIRTH  
2 four, he and his parents and brothers moved to his mother's MOVEMENT  
3 social problems. In his book "Angela's Ashes", Frank SOCIETY  
4 McCourt wrote about the period of his troubled childhood with CHILDISH  
5 great humor and deep compassion for his family. DEPTH

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#### EXAMPLE

- 0 Some people say that Irish inventions are among the best ones in the world. (SAID) ← KEY WORD  
Irish inventions <sup>(1) (2) (3) (4)</sup> are said to be among the best ones in the world.

- 1 There is no other Irish invention which is as famous as Guinness. (MOST)  
Guinness is the most famous all Irish inventions. 1
- 2 But there are other Irish inventions which you should notice. (WORTH)  
But there are other Irish inventions worth being noticed. 1
- 3 Sir Hans Sloane of Killyleagh created the world's favourite non-alcoholic beverage, chocolate milk. (BY)  
The world's favourite non-alcoholic beverage, chocolate milk, was created by Sir Hans Sloane of Killyleagh. 1
- 4 In order to see another great Irish invention, you have to go underwater. (WANT)  
If you want to see another great Irish invention, you have to go underwater. 1
- 5 The Irish-American John Philip Holland succeeded in designing the first submarines. (MANAGED)  
The Irish-American John Philip Holland managed to design the first submarines. 1

## TASK 5

Complete the following text. Use the correct forms of the words in brackets and find words of your own to replace the question marks. There is one example (0) at the beginning.

### A short history of tractors in Ireland

Tractors may be a common sight (0) in (???) the Irish countryside today, but a century (1) ago (???), that wasn't the case. The machines have a longer history in America, where they (2) were invented (invent) in the 19th century. The first machines (3) made (make) their way to Ireland sometime after 1904, with about 70 tractors in use on the island by 1917. Those numbers multiplied (4) fast (fast), and by 1939 more (5) than (???) 2,000 American Fordson tractors were in use. But Harry Ferguson wanted to change the game. He worked in the motor industry in Belfast before (6) moving (move) into the field of agricultural engineering. He was also the first Irishman to build his own aeroplane and to develop the first four-wheel drive Formula One car, the Ferguson. By the late 1920s, he was developing his own tractor, The Ferguson Type A. Production began in 1937, but sales were (7) extremely (extreme) low. If Harry Ferguson hadn't travelled to the USA for a meeting with Henry Ford in 1938, Ford (8) wouldn't have agreed (not / agree) to use the Irishman's system in a new tractor. After the trans-Atlantic partnership ended in the mid-forties, Ferguson began to cooperate (9) with (???) Standard Motor Company, and in 1953, his company and Massey Harris established the now well-known Massey Ferguson Company. Harry Ferguson (10) died (die) in 1960, but his ideas and designs for tractors will be used for many years to come.

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- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 0 | Only three days a <u>week</u>  | WEEKLY   |
| 1 | New Zealand's government made the <u>announcement</u> that it would no longer maintain its <u>daily</u> postal delivery in urban areas.  | ANNOUNCE<br>DAY                                      |
| 2 | From 2015 mail is to be delivered as <u>frequently</u> as three days a week to most customers in cities and towns. Many people fear that the quality of the <u>service</u> will get worse. Communications Minister Amy Adams has reached an <u>agreement</u> with New Zealand Post that it will limit any <u>introduction</u> of a minimum three-day delivery to urban areas only, maintaining five-day delivery in rural areas, where many people haven't got internet and are not <u>able</u> to send e-mails. | INFREQUENT<br>SERVE<br>AGREE<br>INTRODUCE<br>ABILITY |

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#### EXAMPLE

- 0 There's hardly anyone who hasn't heard of bungee jumping. (ALMOST) ← KEY WORD

(1) (2) (3) (4)  
*Almost everyone has heard* of bungee jumping.

- 1 In the late eighties AJ Hackett and Henry van Asch founded bungee jumping as a commercial business. (BY)  
In the late eighties bungee jumping was founded by AJ Hackett and Henry van Asch as a commercial business. 1
- 2 If Henry doesn't miss his plane, the two will come together for the birthday celebrations in November. (UNLESS)  
Unless he misses his plane, the two will meet for the birthday celebrations in November. 1
- 3 "I'm grateful that our team has done most of the work," says Mr Hackett. (THANK)  
"I have to thank our team for doing most of the work," says Mr Hackett. 1
- 4 Mr Hackett: "I take pride in what we have achieved for this sport." (PROUD)  
Mr Hackett says he's is proud of what they have achieved for this sport. 1
- 5 It's more than two decades since they first started jumps at the Kawarau Bridge. (BEEN)  
People have been jumping from the Kawarau Bridge for more than two decades. 1

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#### 'Shakespeare: The World as a Stage'

- 0 From **bestselling** author Bill Bryson comes an amazing biography of William Shakespeare, the most famous poet in the English language, who left behind
- 1 nearly a million words of text. 'Shakespeare' is an BESTSELLER
- 2 amusing travel guide to 16<sup>th</sup> century England. As Bryson leads us NEAREST
- 3 through the crowded streets of Elizabethan England, he brings to life the AMUSEMENT
- 4 celebrates Shakespeare's legacy to our literature, culture and CROWD
- 5 history. CELEBRATION
- HISTORICAL

(5)

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#### EXAMPLE

- 0 "If only I had read Bill Bryson at school." (WISH) ← KEY WORD  
(1) (2) (3) (4)  
"I **wish I had read** Bill Bryson at school."

- 1 Travel books were reinvented by Bill Bryson. (WHO)  
It was **Bryson who reinvented** travel books. 1
- 2 Bryson writes not only travel books but also books on science. (BOTH)  
Bryson **writes both travel books and** books on science. 1
- 3 After he settled in Britain, Bryson worked as a journalist. (USED)  
After Bryson settled in Britain, he **used to work** as a journalist. 1
- 4 "I'd strongly advise you to buy Bill Bryson's latest book." (WERE)  
"If I **were you I would** buy Bill Bryson's latest book." 1
- 5 "You should definitely watch the film *A Walk in the Woods*." (WORTH)  
"The film *A Walk in the Woods* **is definitely worth watching**." 1

#### TASK 5

Complete the following text. Use the correct forms of the words in brackets and find words of your own to replace the question marks. There is one example (0) at the beginning.

#### Bill Bryson

William McGuire "Bill" Bryson is a best-selling author (0) **who** was born in Des Moines, Iowa, in the United States in 1951. Both his parents were journalists. "Life was a lot (1) **more relaxed** (relax) in those days", Bryson states. His mother always made something for dinner, but only when smoke came out of the kitchen did she remember that she (2) **had put** (put) food in the oven. As a college student Bryson went travelling around Europe. If he had not gone to England to go backpacking for four months he (3) **wouldn't have met** (not / meet) the future mother of his four children. The young couple went to live in Des Moines, the city in (4) **which/that** (???) Bryson completed his education. After this short period, the two settled in England. Bryson found work as a journalist and remained with newspapers for many years before he plunged into full-time writing. After another eight years in America, Bryson and his wife decided (5) **to return** (return) to England in 2003.

Bryson (6) **has received** (receive) numerous awards for his books so far and he is the first non-Briton to be elected an "Honorary Fellow of the Royal Society". His works include humorous books on travel, as (7) **well** (???) as books on the English language and science. In 2003 his book *Notes from a Small Island* (8) **was chosen** (choose) by British radio listeners as the best book that had ever been written about the British Isles. *A Short History of Nearly Everything* has sold more than 300,000 copies. Bill Bryson's books entertain and educate the reader at the same time. There seems to be nothing he cannot write about in a (9) **totally** (total) engaging style. In autumn 2015 he delighted his readers by (10) **publishing** (publish) his latest book *The Road to Little Dribbling: More Notes from a Small Island*.